Section 1 – Product and Company Identification

1.1 GHS Product Identifier : 1-Propyne, 95%

Product Number : 315235

Other means of identification : Methylacetylene

Chemical Formula : C3 H4

CAS Number : 74-99-7

EC Number : 200-828-4

1.2 Recommended use : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances.

1.3 Supplier's detail : Wiley Companies
1245 South 6th Street
Coshocton, Ohio 43812.
(740)622-0755.

1.4 Emergency Telephone number : (800)633-8253.
International number : (801)629-0667.

Section 2 – Hazards Identification

2.1 GHS Classification of the substance or mixture
GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)
Flammable Gases (Category 1)
Gases under pressure (Liquefied gas)
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system

2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements
Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H200 Unstable explosive.
H220 Extremely flammable gas.
H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)

P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P312	Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P377	Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish unless leak can be stopped safely.
P381	Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
P304 + P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P405	Store locked up.
P403 + P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P410 + P403	Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified or not covered by GHS

Incompatible with copper and silver.
Formation of unstable peroxides on exposure to air.
Suffocation hazard.

Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients

Substance/Mixture

Chemical name : 1-Propyne 95%

Synonyms : Methylacetylene

Formula : C3 H4

CAS number : 74-99-7

EC number : 200-828-4

Hazardous components

Component	Classification	Concentration
1-Propyne	Flammable Gas (Category 1), Gas under pressure (Liquified Gas), STOT, Respiratory (Category 3).	>95%
n-Butane	Flammable Gas (Category 1), Gas under pressure (Liquified Gas)	1-5%

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

4.1 Description of necessary first aid measures

If inhaled
Remove person to fresh air. Consult a physician if necessary.
If breathing is stopped, administer artificial respiration if trained to do so.

In case of skin contact
Flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician if necessary.

In case of eye contact
Flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician if necessary.

If ingested
Do NOT induce vomiting.
Rinse mouth out with water.
Never give liquid to an unconscious person.
Consult a physician if necessary.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labeling section 2.2.
Dizziness, irritation to the respiratory tract, headache, nausea, unconsciousness, frostbite.

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
No data available.

Section 5 – Fire Fighting Measure

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media
Water spray,
Alcohol resistant foam,
Carbon dioxide,
Dry chemical.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
None known.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Carbon oxides.

5.3 Special protective equipment for fire fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH for firefighters (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

5.4 Special precautions for fire fighters

Cool vessels and containers with sprayed water. Containers may explode when heated. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. Evacuate all personnel from the danger area. Remove ignition sources if safe to do so. Vapors can be ignited by pilot lights, other flames, smoking, sparks, heaters, electrical equipment, static discharge, or other ignition sources at locations distant from product release point.

Section 6 – Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures.

Use personal protective equipment. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering area unless atmosphere is proven to be safe. Avoid breathing vapours, mist, or gas. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Prevent contamination of soil, drains and surface water. Take up residue with absorbent material and dispose of in accordance with all local, state, and federal regulations.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements, or confined areas.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Utilize non-sparking tools
For large spills, dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal.
Cover liquid spill with sand, earth, or other non-combustible absorbent material.
Pump up spilled material and transfer to properly labeled containers.
Take up residue with absorbent material and dispose of in accordance with all local, state, and federal regulations.

Section 7 – Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Wear all appropriate personal protective equipment.
Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing.
Avoid vapor inhalation.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
Ensure good ventilation and local exhaust extraction in workplace.
Keep away from source of ignition.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Use only explosion-proof equipment.
Take measures to prevent buildup of electrostatic charge.

Keep containers tightly closed when not in use.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store material in D.O.T. approved containers.
Follow all applicable local, state, and federal regulations.
Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated place, in securely closed original container.
Add stabilizer to prevent peroxide formation.

Section 8 – Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
1-Propyne	OSHA PEL 1000 ppm ACGIH TLV 1000 ppm NIOSH REL 1000 ppm
n-Butane	OSHA PEL 800 ppm ACGIH TLV 1000 ppm NIOSH REL 800 ppm

8.2 Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls:
Make emergency eyewash stations, safety/quick-drench showers, and washing facilities available in work area. Provide general or local exhaust ventilation systems to maintain airborne concentrations below OSHA PELs.

8.3 Individual protection measures

Administrative Controls:
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. When workplace conditions warrant respirator use, follow a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134, ANSI Z88.2, or MSHA 30 CFR 72.710 (where applicable). Use an air-supplied or air-purifying cartridge if the action level is exceeded. Ensure that the respirator has the appropriate protection factor for the exposure level. If cartridge type respirators are used, the cartridge must be appropriate for the chemical exposure (e.g., an organic vapor cartridge). For emergencies or instances with unknown exposure levels, use a self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

Wear protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles, per OSHA eye and face protection regulations (29 CFR 1910.133).
Wear face shield and safety glasses as approved under appropriate government standards (NIOSH or EN 166).
Wear chemically protective gloves.

Wear a chemically protective suit.
Wear flame retardant protective clothing.
Practice good personal hygiene after using this material, especially before eating, drinking, smoking, using the toilet, or applying cosmetics.
Launder contaminated work clothes before reuse.

Section 9 – Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	:	Colorless gas.
Odour	:	Sweet, irritating odour.
Odour Threshold	:	No data available.
pH	:	No data available.
Melting point/freezing point	:	-102.7°C (-152.9°) – lit.
Initial boiling point and boiling point range	:	-23.2°C (-9.8°F) – lit.
Flash point	:	-51°C (-60°F) – lit.
Evaporation rate	:	No data available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available.
Upper/lower flammability Or explosive limits	:	Lower flammability limit: 1.7% (V). Upper flammability limit: 80% (V).
Vapour pressure	:	272.8 hPa (204.6 mmHg) at 49.5°C (121.1°F) - lit.
Vapour density	:	1.4 (Air = 1).
Relative density	:	0.607 g/cm3.
Water solubility	:	3,640 mg/L at 25°C
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Kow: 0.94
Auto-ignition Temperature	:	No data available.
Decomposition Temperature	:	No data available.
Viscosity	:	No data available.
Molecular weight	:	40.06 – lit.

Section 10 – Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
No data available.

10.2 Chemical stability
This material is stable at room temperature in closed containers under normal storage and handling conditions.
Avoid exposure to air any longer than necessary to prevent peroxide formation.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
No data available.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames, and other sources of ignition.
Take measures to prevent buildup of electrostatic charge.
Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.
Oxygen.
Copper and copper alloys.
Silver and silver alloys.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Thermal oxidative decomposition of this material can produce carbon oxides.

Section 11 – Toxicological Information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LC 50, Inhalation, Rat - >42000 ppm – 6 h.

Skin corrosion/irritation
No data available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
No data available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization
No data available.

Germ cell mutagenicity
No data available.

Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible, or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure
No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure
No data available.

Aspiration hazard
No data available.

Information on the likely routes of exposure
Inhalation.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics
Dizziness, respiratory irritation.

Delayed and immediate effects and chronic effects from short and long-term exposure
No data available.

Numeric measures of toxicity
No data available.

Section 12 – Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity
No data available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available.

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available.
No ecological damage caused by this product.

12.5 Other adverse effects
No data available.
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 – Disposal Considerations

13.1 Disposal Methods
Follow all applicable local, state, and federal regulations.
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Section 14 – Transport Information

	DOT	IMDG	IATA
UN number	3161	3161	3161
UN proper shipping name	Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s. (1-Propyne)	LIQUEFIED GAS, FLAMMABLE, N.O.S. (1-PROPYNE)	Liquefied gas, flammable, n.o.s. (1-Propyne)
Transport hazard class	2.1	2.1	2.1
Packing group	-	-	-
Marine pollutant	No	No	-

Section 15 – Regulatory Information

SARA 302 Components
No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.
40 CFR Part 302.4

SARA 313 Components
This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.
40 CFR Part 313

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire hazard, Sudden release.

Section 16 – Other Information

	HMIS		
Health - Chronic			NFPA
Health Hazard	1	Health Hazard	1
Flammability	4	Fire Hazard	4
Physical	3	Reactivity	3

Prepared By:
Wiley Companies
The EH&S Department.

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